



### IRREGULAR VERBS - Yo IRREGULARITIES

Tarea ID: IRR/Yo

#### Goal:

To practice and naturalize the conjugation of Verbs with Irregularities which affect only the 1ps (yo) verb form of the Present Indicative (#1). There are two unique irregularities (*caber*, *ver*) in this group, and three which affect multiple verbs (\*go, \*zco, \*oy).

#### Constructions to practice:

Present Indicative (#1)

#### Prerequisites:

Conjugation Part 2 - Basic Tenses - Regular Verbs

Tareas: Regular Verbs - Present Indicative (#1) - Conjugation

Regular Verbs - Present Indicative (#1) - Sentences

Conjugation Part 2 - Basic Tenses - Irregular Verbs - Yo Irregularities

#### Part 1 - Unique Irregularities:

There are two verbs which have Unique Irregularities that affect only the 1ps (yo) verb form in the Present Indicative (#1). They are **caber** and **ver**. Notice that the rest of the Tense is perfectly regular. Study them carefully here. We will practice conjugating them when you flip the page.

#### **caber**

*to fit into*

|             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| yo          | <b>quepo</b> |
| tú          | cabes        |
| él/ella     | cabe         |
| nosotros    | cabemos      |
| ustedes     | caben        |
| ellos/ellas | caben        |

#### **ver**

*to see, to watch*

|             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| yo          | <b>veo</b> |
| tú          | ves        |
| él/ella     | ve         |
| nosotros    | vemos      |
| ustedes     | ven        |
| ellos/ellas | ven        |

The *veo* irregularity is not always obvious. If you apply regular conjugation rules, this verb form would be formed by the Stem of *ver* (which is just *v*) followed by the regular ending for Pres Ind (#1) 1ps (yo) - *o*, resulting in *vo*. The irregularity is that it keeps the *e* of the Infinitive Ending.

After you study carefully the Present (#1) conjugation of *caber* and *ver* in the previous page, fill in the verb forms in the following tables. Only refer to the previous page if needed.

| <b>caber</b><br><i>to fit into</i> |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| yo                                 |  |
| tú                                 |  |
| él/ella                            |  |
| nosotros                           |  |
| ustedes                            |  |
| ellos/ellas                        |  |

| <b>ver</b><br><i>to see, to watch</i> |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| yo                                    |  |
| tú                                    |  |
| él/ella                               |  |
| nosotros                              |  |
| ustedes                               |  |
| ellos/ellas                           |  |

### Trickle down effect of Conjugation Irregularities:

We will later learn that these Unique Irregularities "trickle down" to all persons of the Present Subjunctive (#6).

## Part 2 - \*oy:

There are **ONLY FOUR verbs in the entire language** which have this Irregularity - *dar*, *ser*, *estar*, and *ir*. You can remember them with the S-I-D-E acronym. Note that *dar* and *estar* are the only -ar verbs in this entire group.

| S                                                                     | I                                                      | D                                                           | E                                                                         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><i>ser</i> =&gt; <i>soy</i></b><br><i>to be (perm) I am (perm)</i> | <b><i>ir</i> =&gt; <i>voy</i></b><br><i>to go I go</i> | <b><i>dar</i> =&gt; <i>doy</i></b><br><i>to give I give</i> | <b><i>estar</i> =&gt; <i>estoy</i></b><br><i>to be (temp) I am (temp)</i> |

Like all other Irregularities in this Tarea, it only affects the 1ps (yo) verb form of the Present Indicative (#1). Notice that the rest of the Tense for *dar* is perfectly regular, whereas the other three have other irregularities affecting other persons of the Pres Ind (#1). Study them here. You will need to conjugate them when you flip the page.

| <b>dar</b><br><i>to give</i> |            |
|------------------------------|------------|
| yo                           | <b>doy</b> |
| tú                           | das        |
| él/ella                      | da         |
| nosotros                     | damos      |
| ustedes                      | dan        |
| ellos/ellas                  | dan        |

| <b>ser</b><br><i>to be (perm)</i> |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| yo                                | <b>soy</b> |
| tú                                | eres       |
| él/ella                           | es         |
| nosotros                          | somos      |
| ustedes                           | son        |
| ellos/ellas                       | son        |

| <b>estar</b><br><i>to be (temp)</i> |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| yo                                  | <b>estoy</b> |
| tú                                  | estás        |
| él/ella                             | está         |
| nosotros                            | estamos      |
| ustedes                             | están        |
| ellos/ellas                         | están        |

| <b>ir</b><br><i>to go</i> |            |
|---------------------------|------------|
| yo                        | <b>voy</b> |
| tú                        | vas        |
| él/ella                   | va         |
| nosotros                  | vamos      |
| ustedes                   | van        |
| ellos/ellas               | van        |

After you study the Present Indicative (#1) irregularities of the *\*oy* Verbs, **dar**, **estar**, **ser**, and **ir**, on the previous page, conjugate them here.

| <b>dar</b>     |  |
|----------------|--|
| <i>to give</i> |  |
| yo             |  |
| tú             |  |
| él/ella        |  |
| nosotros       |  |
| ustedes        |  |
| ellos/ellas    |  |

| <b>ser</b>          |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <i>to be (perm)</i> |  |
| yo                  |  |
| tú                  |  |
| él/ella             |  |
| nosotros            |  |
| ustedes             |  |
| ellos/ellas         |  |

| <b>estar</b>        |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <i>to be (temp)</i> |  |
| yo                  |  |
| tú                  |  |
| él/ella             |  |
| nosotros            |  |
| ustedes             |  |
| ellos/ellas         |  |

| <b>ir</b>    |  |
|--------------|--|
| <i>to go</i> |  |
| yo           |  |
| tú           |  |
| él/ella      |  |
| nosotros     |  |
| ustedes      |  |
| ellos/ellas  |  |

### Trickle down effect of Conjugation Irregularities:

Unlike all the other Irregularities in this Tarea, the *\*oy* irregularities do **NOT** trickle down to the Present Subjunctive (#6). All four of these verbs will be uniquely irregular in the Pres Subj (#6).

### Part 3 - \*go:

There are multiple verbs, and their derivatives, which have the \*go Irregularity. But there are no -ar verbs in this group. Like all other Irregularities in this Tarea, it only affects the Present Indicative (#1) 1ps (yo) verb form. The rest of the Tense may be regular, or have other Irregularities. Study them here. We will practice conjugating them later in this Tarea. This is not a complete list. There are others.

|                                            |                                     |                                      |                                   |                                          |                                       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>tener</b><br>to have                    | <b>decir</b><br>to say, to tell     | <b>poner</b><br>to put               | <b>venir</b><br>to come           | <b>oír</b><br>to hear                    | <b>hacer</b><br>to do, to make        |
| <b>detener</b><br>to detain, to stop       | <b>predecir</b><br>to predict       | <b>posponer</b><br>to postpone       | <b>prevenir</b><br>to prevent     | <b>traer</b><br>to bring                 | <b>deshacer</b><br>to undo, to unmake |
| <b>mantener</b><br>to maintain, to support | <b>contradecir</b><br>to contradict | <b>proponer</b><br>to propose        | <b>convenir</b><br>to convene     | <b>contraer</b><br>to contract (illness) | <b>valer</b><br>to be worth           |
| <b>contener</b><br>to contain              | <b>bendecir</b><br>to bless         | <b>disponer</b><br>to have available | <b>intervenir</b><br>to intervene | <b>distraer</b><br>to distract           | <b>caer</b><br>to fall                |
| <b>retener</b><br>to retain                | <b>maldecir</b><br>to curse         | <b>reponer</b><br>to recover         | <b>salir</b><br>to go out         | <b>atraer</b><br>to attract              | <b>recaer</b><br>to relapse           |

#### Specific Instructions:

1. Instead of the standard 'o' ending for Pres Ind (#1) 1ps (yo), these verbs use 'go.'
2. The verbs **decir** and **hacer** lose the 'c' in the process - **digo**, **hago**. Note that **decir** also has the e -> i Irregularity.
3. The verb **oír** and verbs ending in -**aer** add an 'i', using 'igo' for the ending. Note that **oír** also has the \*y\* Irregularity. Memorize it.

| <b>decir</b><br>to say, to tell |                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| yo                              | <b>digo</b>    |
| tú                              | <b>dices</b>   |
| él/ella                         | <b>dice</b>    |
| nosotros                        | <b>decimos</b> |
| ustedes                         | <b>dicen</b>   |
| ellos/ellas                     | <b>dicen</b>   |

| <b>oír</b><br>to hear |              |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| yo                    | <b>oigo</b>  |
| tú                    | <b>oyes</b>  |
| él/ella               | <b>oye</b>   |
| nosotros              | <b>oímos</b> |
| ustedes               | <b>oyen</b>  |
| ellos/ellas           | <b>oyen</b>  |

| <b>traer</b><br>to bring |                |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| yo                       | <b>traigo</b>  |
| tú                       | <b>traes</b>   |
| él/ella                  | <b>trae</b>    |
| nosotros                 | <b>traemos</b> |
| ustedes                  | <b>traen</b>   |
| ellos/ellas              | <b>traen</b>   |

Let's practice a bit.

Keeping in mind the Specific Guidelines from the previous page, conjugate the following verbs in the Present Indicative (#1). Note -

- they ALL have the *\*go* Irregularity
- **satisfacer** follows the same conjugation pattern as **hacer**

| <b>poner</b><br><i>to put</i> |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| yo                            |  |
| tú                            |  |
| él/ella                       |  |
| nosotros                      |  |
| ustedes                       |  |
| ellos/ellas                   |  |

| <b>oír</b><br><i>to hear</i> |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| yo                           |  |
| tú                           |  |
| él/ella                      |  |
| nosotros                     |  |
| ustedes                      |  |
| ellos/ellas                  |  |

| <b>hacer</b><br><i>to do, to make</i> |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| yo                                    |  |
| tú                                    |  |
| él/ella                               |  |
| nosotros                              |  |
| ustedes                               |  |
| ellos/ellas                           |  |

| <b>decir</b><br><i>to say, to tell</i> |  |
|----------------------------------------|--|
| yo                                     |  |
| tú                                     |  |
| él/ella                                |  |
| nosotros                               |  |
| ustedes                                |  |
| ellos/ellas                            |  |

| <b>caer</b><br><i>to fall</i> |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| yo                            |  |
| tú                            |  |
| él/ella                       |  |
| nosotros                      |  |
| ustedes                       |  |
| ellos/ellas                   |  |

| <b>satisfacer</b><br><i>to satisfy</i> |  |
|----------------------------------------|--|
| yo                                     |  |
| tú                                     |  |
| él/ella                                |  |
| nosotros                               |  |
| ustedes                                |  |
| ellos/ellas                            |  |

### Trickle down effect of Conjugation Irregularities:

We will later learn that the *\*go* Irregularities "trickle down" to all persons of the Present Subjunctive (#6).

#### Part 4 - \*zco:

There are many verbs, and their derivatives, which have the \*zco Irregularity. It affects all verbs ending in **-acer**, **-ecer**, **-ocer**, and **-ucir**, with three exceptions: **hacer**, **mecer**, and **cocer**. Note there are no **-ar** verbs in this group.

| VERBS ENDING IN* - |
|--------------------|
| <i>-acer</i>       |
| <i>-ecer</i>       |
| <i>-ocer</i>       |
| <i>-ucir</i>       |

| EXCEPT -                |
|-------------------------|
| <i>hacer/satisfacer</i> |
| <i>mecer</i>            |
| <i>cocer</i>            |
| <b>NO EXCEPTIONS</b>    |

\* no **-ar** verbs in this group

Like all other Irregularities in this Tarea, it only affects the Present Indicative (#1) 1ps (yo) verb form. It is interesting to note that the rest of the Present (#1) is completely Regular for all the verbs with the \*zco Irregularity. Study them here. We will practice conjugating them later in this Tarea. This is not a complete list. There are others.

|                                              |                                     |                                        |                                         |                                   |                                         |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <i>nacer</i><br>to be born                   | <i>merecer</i><br>to deserve        | <i>crecer</i><br>to grow               | <i>embellecer</i><br>to beautify        | <i>establecer</i><br>to establish | <i>lucir</i><br>to shine                |
| <i>complacer</i><br>to grant a wish          | <i>aparecer</i><br>to appear        | <i>agradecer</i><br>to thank           | <i>enloquecer</i><br>to go crazy        | <i>obedecer</i><br>to obey        | <i>reducir</i><br>to reduce             |
| <i>conocer</i><br>to know (be familiar with) | <i>amanecer</i><br>to dawn          | <i>aborrecer</i><br>to abhor           | <i>enriquecer</i><br>to enrich          | <i>ofrecer</i><br>to offer        | <i>producir</i><br>to produce           |
| <i>reconocer</i><br>to recognize             | <i>permanecer</i><br>to stay        | <i>anochecer</i><br>to become night    | <i>entristecer</i><br>to get sad        | <i>favorecer</i><br>to favor      | <i>conducir</i><br>to conduct, to drive |
| <i>desconocer</i><br>to not recognize        | <i>ensordecir</i><br>to become deaf | <i>entorpecer</i><br>to become awkward | <i>compadecer</i><br>to have compassion | <i>humedecer</i><br>to moisten    | <i>introducir</i><br>to introduce       |

| ofrecer<br><i>to offer</i> |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| yo                         | ofrezco   |
| tú                         | ofreces   |
| él/ella                    | ofrece    |
| nosotros                   | ofrecemos |
| ustedes                    | ofrecen   |
| ellos/ellas                | ofrecen   |

| introducir<br><i>to introduce</i> |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| yo                                | introduzco   |
| tú                                | introduces   |
| él/ella                           | introduce    |
| nosotros                          | introducimos |
| ustedes                           | introducen   |
| ellos/ellas                       | introducen   |

| agradecer<br><i>to thank</i> |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| yo                           | agradezco   |
| tú                           | agradeces   |
| él/ella                      | agradece    |
| nosotros                     | agradecemos |
| ustedes                      | agradecen   |
| ellos/ellas                  | agradecen   |

| conocer<br><i>to know, to be familiar with</i> |  |
|------------------------------------------------|--|
| yo                                             |  |
| tú                                             |  |
| él/ella                                        |  |
| nosotros                                       |  |
| ustedes                                        |  |
| ellos/ellas                                    |  |

| complacer<br><i>to please</i> |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| yo                            |  |
| tú                            |  |
| él/ella                       |  |
| nosotros                      |  |
| ustedes                       |  |
| ellos/ellas                   |  |

| aborrecer<br><i>to abhor</i> |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| yo                           |  |
| tú                           |  |
| él/ella                      |  |
| nosotros                     |  |
| ustedes                      |  |
| ellos/ellas                  |  |

| producir<br><i>to produce</i> |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| yo                            |  |
| tú                            |  |
| él/ella                       |  |
| nosotros                      |  |
| ustedes                       |  |
| ellos/ellas                   |  |

| desconocer<br><i>to not recognize, to not know</i> |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|--|
| yo                                                 |  |
| tú                                                 |  |
| él/ella                                            |  |
| nosotros                                           |  |
| ustedes                                            |  |
| ellos/ellas                                        |  |

| establecer<br><i>to establish</i> |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| yo                                |  |
| tú                                |  |
| él/ella                           |  |
| nosotros                          |  |
| ustedes                           |  |
| ellos/ellas                       |  |

### Trickle down effect of Conjugation Irregularities:

We will later learn that the \*zco Irregularities "trickle down" to all persons of the Present Subjunctive (#6).



## Part 5 - Integrated Practice:

In this section we integrate the four irregularities in the group because it is important to learn to recognize which verbs are affected by which irregularity. Be sure to review each category and learn not just how to conjugate each Irregularity, but which verbs are affected by each one. Before we proceed to do the conjugation exercises, let's review which verbs belong in which category.

| <b>*oy</b>                   |                                                           | <b>*go</b>                      |                             | <b>*zco</b>  |                                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| S                            | I                                                         | D                               | E                           | ENDING       | EXCEPTIONS                      |
| <i>ser</i><br>to be (perm)   | <i>ir</i><br>to go                                        | <i>poner</i><br>to put          | <i>salir</i><br>to go out   | <i>*acer</i> | <i>hacer</i><br>to do, to make  |
| <i>dar</i><br>to give        | only <b>-ar</b> verbs<br>with<br><b>Yo</b> Irregularities |                                 | <i>tener</i><br>to have     | <i>*ecer</i> | <i>satisfacer</i><br>to satisfy |
| <i>estar</i><br>to be (temp) |                                                           |                                 | <i>valer</i><br>to be worth | <i>*ocer</i> | <i>mecer</i><br>to sway         |
| <b>UNIQUE IRREGULARITIES</b> |                                                           | <i>venir</i><br>to come         | lose <b>c</b>               |              | <i>cocer</i><br>to boil/steam   |
| <i>caber</i><br>to fit into  | <i>ver</i><br>to see, to watch                            | <i>decir</i><br>to say, to tell |                             |              | <i>*ucir</i>                    |
|                              |                                                           | <i>hacer</i><br>to do, to make  | add <b>i</b>                |              |                                 |
|                              |                                                           | <i>oír</i><br>to hear           |                             |              |                                 |
|                              |                                                           | <i>*aer</i>                     | <i>*igo</i>                 |              |                                 |

Keep this chart handy when doing the exercises, but test yourself first before referring to it. Remember, the idea is to learn the irregularities, not just to fill out a form and turn it in.

For each table below:

1. Consider the Infinitive. Determine which of the four Yo Irregularities it has. Note it to the left of the Infinitive - **Unique** , **\*oy** , **\*go** , **\*zco** .
2. Recall that the Yo Irregularities affect the **Present Indicative (#1)**. We will later learn how they trickle down to other Tenses.
3. Conjugate the Present Indicative (#1) for each Infinitive -
  - Keep in mind that verbs affected by **\*oy** and **\*go** Irregularities may have others affecting the Pres Ind (#1) also.
  - The verbs with Unique Irregularities (*caber* , *ver* ), and the **\*zco** verbs, do NOT have other irregularities in the Pres Ind (#1).

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so you can take it out and refer to the other side  
while working on the following pages

| Irr:        | <b>valer</b><br><i>to be worth, to cost</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                             |
| tú          |                                             |
| él/ella     |                                             |
| nosotros    |                                             |
| ustedes     |                                             |
| ellos/ellas |                                             |

| Irr:        | <b>conducir</b><br><i>to conduct, to drive</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                                |
| tú          |                                                |
| él/ella     |                                                |
| nosotros    |                                                |
| ustedes     |                                                |
| ellos/ellas |                                                |

| Irr:        | <b>obedecer</b><br><i>to obey</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| yo          |                                   |
| tú          |                                   |
| él/ella     |                                   |
| nosotros    |                                   |
| ustedes     |                                   |
| ellos/ellas |                                   |

| Irr:        | <b>hacer</b><br><i>to do, to make</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                       |
| tú          |                                       |
| él/ella     |                                       |
| nosotros    |                                       |
| ustedes     |                                       |
| ellos/ellas |                                       |

| Irr:        | <b>ver</b><br><i>to see, to watch</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                       |
| tú          |                                       |
| él/ella     |                                       |
| nosotros    |                                       |
| ustedes     |                                       |
| ellos/ellas |                                       |

| Irr:        | <b>nacer</b><br><i>to be born</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| yo          |                                   |
| tú          |                                   |
| él/ella     |                                   |
| nosotros    |                                   |
| ustedes     |                                   |
| ellos/ellas |                                   |

| Irr:        | <b>caber</b><br><i>to fit into</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                    |
| tú          |                                    |
| él/ella     |                                    |
| nosotros    |                                    |
| ustedes     |                                    |
| ellos/ellas |                                    |

| Irr:        | <b>deshacer</b><br><i>to undo</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| yo          |                                   |
| tú          |                                   |
| él/ella     |                                   |
| nosotros    |                                   |
| ustedes     |                                   |
| ellos/ellas |                                   |

| Irr:        | <b>merecer</b><br><i>to deserve</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                     |
| tú          |                                     |
| él/ella     |                                     |
| nosotros    |                                     |
| ustedes     |                                     |
| ellos/ellas |                                     |

|             |                                   |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>ser</b><br><i>to be (perm)</i> |
| yo          |                                   |
| tú          |                                   |
| él/ella     |                                   |
| nosotros    |                                   |
| ustedes     |                                   |
| ellos/ellas |                                   |

|             |                                |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>venir</b><br><i>to come</i> |
| yo          |                                |
| tú          |                                |
| él/ella     |                                |
| nosotros    |                                |
| ustedes     |                                |
| ellos/ellas |                                |

|             |                                           |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>desaparecer</b><br><i>to disappear</i> |
| yo          |                                           |
| tú          |                                           |
| él/ella     |                                           |
| nosotros    |                                           |
| ustedes     |                                           |
| ellos/ellas |                                           |

|             |                                                       |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>complacer</b><br><i>to please, to grant a wish</i> |
| yo          |                                                       |
| tú          |                                                       |
| él/ella     |                                                       |
| nosotros    |                                                       |
| ustedes     |                                                       |
| ellos/ellas |                                                       |

|             |                                  |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>salir</b><br><i>to go out</i> |
| yo          |                                  |
| tú          |                                  |
| él/ella     |                                  |
| nosotros    |                                  |
| ustedes     |                                  |
| ellos/ellas |                                  |

|             |                                          |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>establecer</b><br><i>to establish</i> |
| yo          |                                          |
| tú          |                                          |
| él/ella     |                                          |
| nosotros    |                                          |
| ustedes     |                                          |
| ellos/ellas |                                          |

|             |                               |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>caer</b><br><i>to fall</i> |
| yo          |                               |
| tú          |                               |
| él/ella     |                               |
| nosotros    |                               |
| ustedes     |                               |
| ellos/ellas |                               |

|             |                                 |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>lucir</b><br><i>to shine</i> |
| yo          |                                 |
| tú          |                                 |
| él/ella     |                                 |
| nosotros    |                                 |
| ustedes     |                                 |
| ellos/ellas |                                 |

|             |                                |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| Irr:        | <b>tener</b><br><i>to have</i> |
| yo          |                                |
| tú          |                                |
| él/ella     |                                |
| nosotros    |                                |
| ustedes     |                                |
| ellos/ellas |                                |

| Irr:        | <b>satisfacer</b><br><i>to satisfy</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                        |
| tú          |                                        |
| él/ella     |                                        |
| nosotros    |                                        |
| ustedes     |                                        |
| ellos/ellas |                                        |

| Irr:        | <b>dar</b><br><i>to give</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------|
| yo          |                              |
| tú          |                              |
| él/ella     |                              |
| nosotros    |                              |
| ustedes     |                              |
| ellos/ellas |                              |

| Irr:        | <b>reproducir</b><br><i>to reproduce</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                          |
| tú          |                                          |
| él/ella     |                                          |
| nosotros    |                                          |
| ustedes     |                                          |
| ellos/ellas |                                          |

| Irr:        | <b>traer</b><br><i>to bring</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| yo          |                                 |
| tú          |                                 |
| él/ella     |                                 |
| nosotros    |                                 |
| ustedes     |                                 |
| ellos/ellas |                                 |

| Irr:        | <b>pertenecer</b><br><i>to belong</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                       |
| tú          |                                       |
| él/ella     |                                       |
| nosotros    |                                       |
| ustedes     |                                       |
| ellos/ellas |                                       |

| Irr:        | <b>estar</b><br><i>to be (temp)</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                     |
| tú          |                                     |
| él/ella     |                                     |
| nosotros    |                                     |
| ustedes     |                                     |
| ellos/ellas |                                     |

| Irr:        | <b>entretener</b><br><i>to entertain</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                          |
| tú          |                                          |
| él/ella     |                                          |
| nosotros    |                                          |
| ustedes     |                                          |
| ellos/ellas |                                          |

| Irr:        | <b>oír</b><br><i>to hear</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------|
| yo          |                              |
| tú          |                              |
| él/ella     |                              |
| nosotros    |                              |
| ustedes     |                              |
| ellos/ellas |                              |

| Irr:        | <b>intervenir</b><br><i>to intervene</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                          |
| tú          |                                          |
| él/ella     |                                          |
| nosotros    |                                          |
| ustedes     |                                          |
| ellos/ellas |                                          |

| Irr:        | <b>decir</b><br><i>to say, to tell</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                        |
| tú          |                                        |
| él/ella     |                                        |
| nosotros    |                                        |
| ustedes     |                                        |
| ellos/ellas |                                        |

| Irr:        | <b>distraer</b><br><i>to distract</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                       |
| tú          |                                       |
| él/ella     |                                       |
| nosotros    |                                       |
| ustedes     |                                       |
| ellos/ellas |                                       |

| Irr:        | <b>poner</b><br><i>to put</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| yo          |                               |
| tú          |                               |
| él/ella     |                               |
| nosotros    |                               |
| ustedes     |                               |
| ellos/ellas |                               |

| Irr:        | <b>ir</b><br><i>to go</i> |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| yo          |                           |
| tú          |                           |
| él/ella     |                           |
| nosotros    |                           |
| ustedes     |                           |
| ellos/ellas |                           |

| Irr:        | <b>atraer</b><br><i>to attract</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                    |
| tú          |                                    |
| él/ella     |                                    |
| nosotros    |                                    |
| ustedes     |                                    |
| ellos/ellas |                                    |

| Irr:        | <b>reducir</b><br><i>to reduce</i> |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| yo          |                                    |
| tú          |                                    |
| él/ella     |                                    |
| nosotros    |                                    |
| ustedes     |                                    |
| ellos/ellas |                                    |

## Part 6 - Naturalization:

Once you have verified your answers are correct, read each table out loud several times, including Subject Pronouns, top to bottom.

Note that all verb forms end in a vowel, 'n', or 's'. Since there are no graphic accent marks, pronunciation emphasis should be on second syllable from end.

As you conjugate each verb, keep the following points in mind:

1. what qualifies the verb to be in that irregularity group (may be a unique irregularity)
2. these "yo" irregularities, as the name implies, only affect the 1ps (yo) verb form
3. what other irregularities affect that verb in the Present Indicative (#1)

Try to establish a rhythm. Get in a chant. Just like a rhythm helps us learn a song, it will help to establish a speech pattern, which is necessary for naturalization.